
COASTAL PHOTOGRAPH BY R.W.G. CARTER



PHOTO 136. “The failed experiment.” An unsightly mess of tyre groyne on the New York shoreline. The groyne has had little or no effect on nearshore sediment distribution. Note the outer (LW) line of tyres designed to reduce wave energy at high tide. (Photo: R.W.G. Carter, Department of Environmental Studies, University of Ulster, Coleraine BT52 1SA, Northern Ireland).