PHOTO 121. Shadow dunes on the Coto Donana in southwest Spain. These high, Atlantic coast dunes were made unstable in the nineteenth century following unsuccessful attempts to plant vineyards and olive groves. The area is under threat from tourist development, although the National Park remains unaffected. (Photo: R.W.G. Carter, Department of Environmental Sciences, University of Ulster, Coleraine BT51 1SA, Northern Ireland).