

Proceedings of the Florida State Horticultural Society 2008

Table of Contents

VOLUME CXXI	PRINTED MARCH 2009
Board of Directors for 2008.....	ii
Presidential Address: James P. Syvertsen	vii
FSHS Opening General Session Keynote Speaker: Charles Bronson	ix
FSHS Feature Presentation: Paul J. Driscoll.....	xiii
Annual Horticultural Breakfast Address: Terril A. Nell	xv
Awards of the Society	xvii
List of Presidents, Honorary Members: 1988 to Present	xx
Endowment Contributions	xxi
By-laws	408
Minutes of the Board of Directors Meetings	413
Minutes, 2008 Annual Meeting.....	419
Manuscript Preparation Guide for Authors.....	421
List of Available Proceedings	424
Conversion Table: U.S. & Metric Measures	425
Membership list	426
Index	429

Published Papers

KROME MEMORIAL INSTITUTE (TROPICALS)

Effect of Pesticides on Pests Affecting Tropical Fruit	1
<i>Jorge E. Peña*, Rita E. Duncan, and Charles W. Meister</i>	
Biology, Parasitoids, and Damage of <i>Leptoglossus zonatus</i> and <i>Leptoglossus gonagra</i> (Heteroptera: Coreidae) on Citrus	5
<i>Irwin Duarte S., Ligia Nuñez B., Jorge E. Peña*, and Libardo Pinto⁴</i>	
Microlepidoptera Complex Affecting Sapodilla (<i>Manilkara zapota</i> van Royen) in Florida	10
<i>Lisa Myers, Jorge E. Peña*, Rita Duncan, and John B. Heppner</i>	
Response of Mamey Sapote (<i>Pouteria sapota</i>) Trees to Flooding in a Very Gravelly Loam Soil in the Field	14
<i>Mark T. Nickum*, Jonathan H. Crane, Bruce Schaffer, and Frederick S. Davies</i>	
Effect of Foliarly Applied Acids and Ferrous Sulfate on Leaf Ferrous Iron Content and Leaf Greenness of Lychee Trees	19
<i>Jonathan H. Crane*, Bruce Schaffer, Yuncong Li, Eduard A. Evans, Wanda Montas, and Chunfang Li</i>	
Challenges for High Tunnel Production of White Guava in Southern Virginia	24
<i>A.R. Rafie* and Chris Mullins</i>	
Control of the Caribbean Fruit Fly on Three Peach Cultivars in Adjuntas, Puerto Rico	26
<i>Sara Ramos, María Del Carmen Librán, Angel González, Robert Rouse*, Phil Stansly³, Annette Wszelaki, J. Pablo Morales-Payán, and Evelio Hernandez</i>	
Thrips Monitoring in Blueberries	28
<i>Gary K. England*, Elena M. Rhodes, and Oscar E. Liburd</i>	

Monitoring and Phenology of Thrips in Southern Highbush Blueberries	30
<i>Oscar E. Liburd*, Teresia W. Nyoike, and Hector A. Arévalo</i>	
Performance of Highbush Blueberries in North Florida.....	33
<i>Peter C. Andersen*, Jeff G. Williamson, E. Paul Miller, and Paul M. Lyrene</i>	
Commercial Blueberry Production Methods in Hillsborough County.....	36
<i>Alicia Whidden*</i>	
Application of Embryo Rescue in Grape (<i>Vitis</i>) Cultivar Development	38
<i>Xia Xu, Jiang Lu*, Danae Dalling, Huang Hong, Clifford Louime, Zhongbo Ren, Fitz Bradley, and Rashad Reed</i>	
Chestnut (<i>Castanea</i> sp.) Cultivar Evaluations for North Florida	41
<i>Robert C. Hochmuth*, Lei Lani Davis, Wanda L. Laughlin, and April L. Warner</i>	
Preliminary Results on the Performance of Low-chill Peach Cultivars in North-central Florida	43
<i>Paul Miller*, Jeffrey G. Williamson, and Luis Mejia</i>	
Flower and Vegetative Bud Set of Four Low-chill Peach Cultivars at Three Locations in Florida.....	46
<i>Jeffrey G. Williamson*, Todd W. Wert, Jose X. Chaparro, Paul Miller, and R.E. Rouse</i>	
Climate Affects Fruit Shape of Four Low-chill Peach Cultivars in Florida.....	49
<i>Jeffrey G. Williamson*, Todd W. Wert, Jose X. Chaparro, Paul Miller, and Robert E. Rouse</i>	
Carbon Sequestration in an Oil Palm Crop System (<i>Elaeis guineensis</i>) in the Caribbean Lowlands of Costa Rica.....	52
<i>Humberto A. Leblanc and Ricardo O. Russo*</i>	

CITRUS SECTION

Scheduling the Harvest of Florida Oranges to Maximize Juice Production.....	55
<i>Jacob Searcy*, Fritz Roka, and Thomas Spreen</i>	
Economic Value of an Abscission Compound for Mechanically Harvested Late-season 'Valencia' Oranges.....	61
<i>German Blanco, Fritz Roka*, Jacqueline Burns, and Richard Kilmer</i>	
Effects of Short-term Drought Stress of 'Hamlin' and 'Valencia' Trees and CMNP Application on Fruit Detachment Force, Fruit Drop, and Fruit Quality.....	65
<i>Bob Ebel*, Kelly Morgan, Peter Newman, Jackie Burns, and Jim Syvertsen</i>	
The Florida Automated Weather Network: Ten Years of Providing Weather Information to Florida Growers.....	69
<i>William R. Lusher*, John L. Jackson, and Kelly T. Morgan</i>	
Citrus Cold Weather Protection and Irrigation Scheduling Tools Using Florida Automated Weather Network Data.....	75
<i>John L. Jackson*, Kelly T. Morgan, and William R. Lusher</i>	
Glyphosate and Carfentrazone Herbicides for Difficult-to-control Weeds in Citrus	81
<i>Shiv D. Sharma, Megh Singh, and Steve H. Futch*</i>	

Metabolite Profiling of Healthy and Huanglongbing-infected Citrus Leaves	85	Incorporation of Air Temperature into a Model That Predicts Loosening of Sweet Oranges by the Abscission Agent CMNP	160
<i>Juan Manuel Cevallos-Cevallos, Edgardo Etxeberria, Russell Rouseff, and José I. Reyes-De-Corcuera*</i>		<i>Bob Ebel* and Jackie Burns</i>	
How the Florida Citrus Production Research Advisory Council Works with Other Industry Organizations for Solutions to the Greening Crisis	90	VEGETABLE SECTION	
<i>Steven Rogers*</i>		Evaluation of Nitrogen Rates and Irrigation Programs for Tomato Production in West Central Florida.....	164
Citrus Greening Effects on Fruit Size Distribution and Yield in Citrus Trees.....	97	<i>Bielinski M. Santos*</i>	
<i>Timothy M. Spann* and W. Chris Oswalt</i>		Plant Tumor Development on Tomato Derived from <i>Lycopersicon hirsutum</i>	167
Progress in Manipulating Citrus Defense Pathways in Favor of Citrus Resistance against Greening and Canker.....	100	<i>Xin Zhao*, Jeremy D. Edwards, Byung-Ho Kang, Eric H. Simonne, Karen E. Koch, Robert C. Hochmuth, Stephen M. Olson, and John W. Scott</i>	
<i>Abeer Khalaf*, Vicente J. Febres, Gloria A. Moore, and Frederick G. Gmitter Jr.</i>		Yield, Chemical Composition, and Eating Quality of Heirloom Tomatoes Grown in the Subtropical Climate of Florida.....	170
Greenhouse Investigations on the Effect of Guava on Infestations of Asian Citrus Psyllid in Grapefruit.....	104	<i>Danielle D. Treadwell*, Amy H. Simonne, Thabile P. Nkambule, Robert C. Hochmuth, Wanda L. Laughlin, Teresa Olczyk, Corstiana Peavy, and Catherine J. Rogers</i>	
<i>D.G. Hall*, T.R. Gottwald, N.C. Nguyen, K. Ichinose, Q.D. Le, G.A.C. Beattie, and E. Stover</i>		Response of 'Fla. 8153' Tomato to Nitrogen Fertilization Programs and In-row Distances	175
Evaluation of Low Volume Application Technologies for Asian Citrus Psyllid (<i>Diaphorina citri</i> Kuwayama) Control: Initial Results	110	<i>Bielinski M. Santos* and John W. Scott</i>	
<i>Ryan Atwood and Lukasz Stelinski*</i>		Sensory Evaluation of Red and Yellow Grape Tomato Varieties... 178	
Dynamics of Mortality Factors of the Citrus Psyllid in Southern Florida.....	113	<i>Eric Simonne*, Reva Datar, Amy Simonne, Robert Hochmuth, and Aparna Gazula</i>	
<i>Jorge E. Peña*, R.E. Duncan, and Josep A. Jacas</i>		Fate and Movement of Nitrogen and Phosphorus in Deep Creek in the Lower St. Johns River Basis of Northeast Florida.....	183
Streptomycin Controls Citrus Canker on Sweet Orange in Brazil and Reduces Risk of Copper Burn on Grapefruit in Florida	118	<i>Christine M. Worthington and Chad M. Hutchinson*</i>	
<i>James H. Graham*, Rui P. Leite, Jr., Henry D. Yonce, and M. Myers</i>		Evaluation of Alternative Fertilizer Programs in Seepage Irrigated Potato Production.....	187
Combating Huanglongbing and Canker via Genetic Engineering of Citrus.....	124	<i>Zhiwei Chen* and Chad M. Hutchinson</i>	
<i>Manjul Dutt, Ahmad Omar, Vladimir Orbovic, Gary Barthe, Julie Gmitter, Monica Vasconcellos, Charles Dunning, and Jude W. Grosser*</i>		Greenhouse Bitter Melon Production in Southern Virginia.....	191
Citrus Yield, Fruit Quality, and Nutrient Levels Using Nitamin, CitriBlen, or Standard Ground Fertilizer	130	<i>A.R. Rafie and Chris Mullins</i>	
<i>L. Gene Albrigo*</i>		Increased Net Profits Result from Greenhouse-grown Colored Pepper Compared to Field Production in Florida	194
Microbial Soil Amendments Do Little to Improve Citrus Tree Performance in Florida Soils	134	<i>Daniel J. Cantliffe*, James E. Webb, John J. VanSickle, and Nicole L. Shaw</i>	
<i>Arnold W. Schumann*, James P. Syvertsen, and James H. Graham</i>		Horticultural Potential of Producing Florida Strawberry Cultivars under High Tunnels.....	201
Rootstocks Affect the 17-Year Survival and Performance of 'Valencia' Trees Grown in Immokalee.....	140	<i>Teresa P. Salame*, Bielinski M. Santos, Craig K. Chandler, and Steven A. Sargent</i>	
<i>William S. Castle* and James C. Baldwin</i>		Growing and Marketing Basil at Local Green Markets in Southeast Florida.....	204
Tree Survival, Growth, and Juice Quality of Early-season Sweet Orange Selections on Eight Rootstocks in Immokalee.....	145	<i>Kenneth D. Shuler*, Pei-Ann N. Shuler, Stephen J. Nie, and Deanna V. Shuler</i>	
<i>William S. Castle* and James C. Baldwin</i>		Potential Profits from Greenhouse-grown Organic Strawberries Are Greater than Conventional Greenhouse or Field-grown Strawberries in Florida.....	208
In Vitro Germination of Citrus Seed.....	148	<i>Daniel J. Cantliffe*, James E. Webb, John J. VanSickle, and Nicole L. Shaw</i>	
<i>Randall P. Niedz*</i>		Growing and Marketing Collards and Kale at Local Green Markets in Southeast Florida	214
The Likelihood and Consequences of Introduction of the Spherical Mealybug, <i>Nipaecoccus viridis</i> (Newstead), into Florida, and Its Potential Effect on Citrus Production	152	<i>Kenneth D. Shuler*, Pei-Ann N. Shuler, Stephen J. Nie, and Deanna V. Shuler</i>	
<i>Denise D. Thomas and Norman C. Leppla*</i>		Ethnic Crop Opportunities for Growers on the East Coast: A Demand Assessment.....	219
The Citrus Grove of the Future and Its Implications for Huanglongbing Management.....	155	<i>Ramu Govindasamy, Richard VanVranken, William Sciarappa, Albert Ayeni, Venkata S. Puduri, Kim Pappas, James E. Simon, Frank Mangan, Mary Lamberts, and Gene McAvoy*</i>	
<i>Ed Stover*, William S. Castle, and Peter Spyke</i>			

The Economic Feasibility of Greenhouse-grown Cucumbers as an Alternative to Field Production in North-central Florida	222
<i>Daniel J. Cantliffe*, James E. Webb, John J. VanSickle, and Nicole L. Shaw</i>	
The South West Florida Small Farmer Network: A Participatory and Regional Approach to Diversified Horticultural Production Extension.....	228
<i>Robert Kluson*, Roy Beckford, and Robert Halman</i>	
Greenhouse Production of the Famous St. Augustine Hot Pepper, the Datil (<i>Capsicum chinense</i> var.).....	230
<i>Nicole L. Shaw*, Daniel J. Cantliffe, Chad M. Hutchinson, Steven A. Sargent, and David Dinkins</i>	
Artificial and Natural Pollination of Sunn Hemp in Florida.....	234
<i>Romy Krueger, Koon-Hui Wang, Robert McSorley*, and Raymond N. Gallaher</i>	
Tolerance of Fresh Market Dill, Parsley, and Cilantro to Potential Herbicides in Florida.....	238
<i>Eugene J. McAvoy* and William M. Stall</i>	
Comparative Activity of Registered and Experimental Miticides to Control Twospotted Spider Mite [<i>Tetranychus urticae</i> Koch (Acari: Tetranychidae)] in Plant City Area Strawberry	241
<i>James F. Price* and Curtis A. Nagle</i>	
Tomato, Pepper, and Watermelon Tolerance to EPTC Applied under Mulch in Florida	244
<i>Eugene J. McAvoy* and William M. Stall</i>	
Resistance of Strawberry Cultivars and Advanced Selections to Anthracnose and Botrytis Fruit Rots.....	246
<i>Teresa E. Seijo, Craig K. Chandler, James C. Mertely, Catalina Moyer, and Natalia A. Peres*</i>	
Application of Imidacloprid and Cultural Techniques for Management of Whiteflies in Cucurbits	249
<i>Teresia W. Nyoike* and Oscar E. Liburd</i>	
Effectiveness of Biological Insecticides in Controlling the Diamondback Moth (Lepidoptera: Plutellidae) Using <i>Bacillus thuringiensis</i> , Azadirachtin, and New Insecticides on Cabbage....	252
<i>Dakshina R. Seal*</i>	

HANDLING & PROCESSING SECTION

Optimization of Strawberry Volatile Sampling by Direct Gas Chromatography Olfactometry	260
<i>Celine Jouquand, Craig Chandler, Kevin Goodner, and Anne Plotto*</i>	
Effect of Early Detection Huanglongbing on Juice Flavor and Chemistry	265
<i>Anne Plotto*, Elizabeth A. Baldwin, T. Greg McCollum, Jan A. Narciso, and Mike Irey</i>	
The Potential Use of a Microsensor to Measure Endogenous Oxygen Content in Fresh Fruit	270
<i>Adrian D. Berry and Steven A. Sargent*</i>	
Fruit Quality and Aroma Characteristics of a Specialty Red-fleshed Melon (<i>Cucumis melo</i> L.), ‘Red Moon’	274
<i>Jeanmarie M. Mitchell*, Daniel J. Cantliffe, Harry J. Klee, Steven A. Sargent, Peter J. Stoffella, and Denise Tieman</i>	
Is Strawberry Fruit Firmness Associated with Tissue Ca Concentration?	281
<i>Camille E. Esmel*, John R. Duval, Bielinski M. Santos, Steven A. Sargent, and Eric H. Simonne</i>	

Differences in Secondary Metabolites in Leaves from Orange (<i>Citrus sinensis</i> L.) Trees Affected with Greening Disease (Huanglongbing) (HLB)	285
<i>John A. Manthey*</i>	
Impact of Environmental Conditions during Distribution on Tomato Fruit Quality and Decay.....	289
<i>Sharon Dea, Jeffrey K. Brecht*, M. Cecilia do Nascimento Nunes, Jean-Pierre Émond, and Khe V. Chau</i>	
Effects of Laser Labeling on the Quality of Tangerines during Storage	297
<i>Preeti Sood, Chris Ferenca, Jan Narciso, and Ed Etxeberria*</i>	
Microbiological Evaluation of Mechanically Harvested Citrus Fruit.....	301
<i>Michelle D. Danyluk*, Loretta M. Friedrich, and Reza Ehsani</i>	
Detection of Microbial Populations on Freshly Packed Florida ‘Valencia’ Oranges	304
<i>Jiuxu Zhang*</i>	
Developments in Ethanol Production from Citrus Peel Waste	307
<i>Weiyang Zhou*, Wilbur Widmer, and Karel Grohmann</i>	
Biosorption Properties of Citrus Peel Derived Oligogalacturonides, Enzyme-modified Pectin and Peel Hydrolysis Residues	311
<i>Randall G. Cameron*, Gary A. Luzzio, Wilbur W. Widmer, and Muhammad Iqbal</i>	
Microwave Release of Pectin from Orange Peel Albedo Using a Closed Vessel Reactor System	315
<i>Gary A. Luzzio*</i>	
Removal of Grapefruit Juice Furanocoumarins by Four Edible Fungi	320
<i>Kyung Myung*, Jan A. Narciso, and John A. Manthey</i>	
Effect of Pre- and Postharvest Factors on Fresh Grapefruit Peel Breakdown	322
<i>Mark A. Ritenour*, Brian J. Boman, Cuifeng Hu, Jacqueline K. Burns, and Jean Bertrand Contina</i>	

ORNAMENTAL, GARDEN, & LANDSCAPE SECTION

Evaluation of Cow and Swine Manures to Grow Impatiens (<i>Impatiens wallerana</i> Hook. f.) in Container Production	326
<i>Kimberly Moore*</i>	
Trees, Urban Environments, and Soil Volumes	331
<i>Jimmy Socash* and Henrique Mayer</i>	
Irrigation Application Using Evapotranspiration-based Irrigation Controllers.....	334
<i>Stacia L. Davis*, Michael D. Dukes, and Grady L. Miller</i>	
Growing Medium Effects on the Establishment of <i>Muhlenbergia capillaris</i>	338
<i>James J. Muchovej*, Oghenokome U. Onokpise, Mary J. Williams, and Kenneth Livingston</i>	
Effect of Irrigation Control on St. Augustinegrass Quality and Root Growth	340
<i>Mary Shedd, Michael D. Dukes*, and Grady L. Miller</i>	
Evaluations of New Controlled-release Fertilizers for Use in Production of Interiorscape and Landscape Plants	346
<i>Robert H. Stamps*, Jianjun Chen, Seenivasan Natarajan, and Juanita Popenoe</i>	
Update on Turf Fertilizer Rules and Regulations and How to Conduct a Green Industry Best Management Practices Training.....	350
<i>Laurie Trenholm* and Donald P. Rainey</i>	

Cercospora Leaf Spot Caused by <i>Cercospora dendrobii</i> on <i>Dendrobium antennatum</i> Lindl. and Its Control.....	353	Trap Cropping System to Suppress Stink Bugs in the Southern Coastal Plain	377
<i>Robert T. McMillan, Jr.*</i> , <i>Aaron J. Palmateer</i> , and <i>Wagner A. Vendrame</i>		<i>Russell F. Mizell, III*</i> , <i>T. Charles Riddle</i> , and <i>Ann S. Blount</i>	
Designing an Integrated Pest Management (IPM) Program for Hispanic Landscapers	356	Comparison of Ramet and “Wild Type” Establishment for Cogongrass, <i>Imperata cylindrica</i>	383
<i>Henrique Mayer*</i> , <i>Edward Skvarch</i> , <i>Pam Mattis</i> , and <i>Rebecca Jordi</i>		<i>James J. Muchovej*</i> , <i>Oghenekome U. Onokpise</i> , and <i>Susan Bambo</i>	
Developing a Bilingual Video/Video Podcast to Teach Clients How to Apply a Soil Drench Insecticide to Control a New Pest, the Fig Whitefly.....	358	Using Banker Plants as a Biocontrol System for Spidermites.....	385
<i>Mary Lamberts*</i> , <i>Henrique Mayer</i> , <i>Ruben Regalado</i> , <i>Adrian Hunsberger</i> , and <i>Catharine Mannion²</i>		<i>Lelan Parker*</i> and <i>Juanita Popenoe</i>	
Staining Associated with Oxhorn Bucida (“Black Olive”) Trees (<i>Bucida buceras</i>): The Caterpillar and Eriophyid Mite Connection	360	Natural Solutions for Your Gardening Life.....	387
<i>Douglas L. Caldwell*</i>		<i>Gary K. England*</i>	
Erythrina Gall Wasp, <i>Quadrastichus erythrinae</i> (Hymenoptera: Eulophidae) in Florida, and Susceptibility of <i>Erythrina herbacea</i> (Fabaceae).....	363	Evaluation of Biofungicides for Control of Powdery Mildew of Gerbera Daisy	389
<i>Forrest W. Howard*</i> , <i>Robert W. Pemberton</i> , and <i>Hong Liu</i>		<i>Catalina Moyer</i> and <i>Natalia A. Peres*</i>	
Response of Cut Flowers and Bedding Plants to Root-knot Nematodes	370	Caladium Breeding: Progress in Developing Lance-leaved Cultivars.....	395
<i>Namgay Om</i> , <i>Robert McSorley*</i> , and <i>John J. Frederick</i>		<i>Zhanao Deng*</i> and <i>Brent K. Harbaugh</i>	
Tame Invasives Portal: A Solution for Your Life.....	374	Comparing the Costs and Educational Value of Delivering Distance Education Programming versus Traditional Face-to-face Classroom Education	399
<i>Kenneth T. Gioeli*</i>		<i>Edward A. Skvarch*</i>	
		Effect of Shade on Performance of St. Augustine Cultivars.....	402
		<i>Laurie E. Trenholm*</i>	
		Identification of the Four Forms of <i>Plumeria rubra</i>	406
		<i>Stephen H. Brown*</i>	