A Survey of Educational Program Needs for the Florida Association of Counties
County Commissioner Training Program, 2002-2004

Rodney L. Clouser

INTRODUCTION

Florida Cooperative Extension has partnered with the Florida Association of Counties (FAC) and the Florida Counties Foundation (FCF) since 1998 in surveying Florida County Commissioners and County Administrators approximately every two years. The survey collects information regarding attendance at FAC-FCF sponsored events, willingness to pay for educational programs, worth of events and programs attended by commissioners and administrators, desired locations for educational activities and, most importantly, the type and amount of training needed by commissioners on various topics that would assist them as an elected policy maker.

The results of the 2002-04 survey are presented as an executive summary that follows. In addition, the survey questionnaire and PowerPoint presentation of results are being made available via a link for those who would like to view or print the entire document.
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Rodney L. Clouser1

EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

2002-2004 County Commissioner and County Administrator Educational Survey

A survey of educational program needs for Florida County Commissioners and County Administrators was conducted by the Florida Counties Foundation (FCF) and Florida Cooperative Extension Service (FCES), Institute of Food and Agricultural Sciences (IFAS), University of Florida during the spring of 2002. The intent of the survey was to solicit educational training needs to assist FCF in developing educational programs for 2002-2004. A total of 373 County Commissioners and 65 County Administrators were surveyed.

Response rates set a new record. By June 7, 2002, a total of 219 questionnaires were returned and included in this analysis. An additional 10 questionnaires have been received but were not included in the analysis. The number of responses received by June 7, 2002, represents a return rate of 50 percent. This is return rate represents an increase of over 50 percent more responses returned than in any previous survey. The response rate is approximately four-fold larger than the first survey conducted by FCF. A summary of the survey results follows:

1. Over four in ten commissioners and administrators attend the Florida Association of Counties (FAC) annual conference on a regular basis, and over seven in ten attend the conference regularly or periodically. Regular attendance at the annual conference is slightly higher from commissioners and administrators representing rural counties.

2. The number of officials who attend the annual legislative conference is similar to the number who attends the annual conference. However, regular attendance at the annual legislative conference is about 15 percent higher from commissioners and administrators in rural counties than from urban counties.

3. Over 67 percent of all respondents have attended an FCF educational program at some point in time. A significantly larger number of officials in rural counties (82 percent) compared to urban counties (55 percent) attended educational programs.

4. Not only are rural officials more regular attendees at educational programs, but 50 percent attended two or more educational programs, compared to 40 percent of urban commissioners and administrators.

1 Professor and Extension Public Policy Specialist, Food and Resource Economics Department, University of Florida, Gainesville, FL.
5. Over 50 percent of county officials found FCF educational programs at least sometimes beneficial while less than five percent found them never to be beneficial.

6. Overall, Friday was the most preferred day for training, followed closely by Tuesday. While preferences by urban officials were identical to the overall preference, rural commissioners’ and administrators’ top choices for training were Tuesday and Wednesday.

7. Seven out of ten commissioners and administrators preferred programs lasting at least a half-day but no longer than a whole day. Slightly more officials preferred whole day programs.

8. Tallahassee was the preferred choice for educational program location for rural counties and Orlando was the preferred choice for urban counties. Overall, Orlando was the top choice, followed by Tallahassee. If trainings were held in Orlando, Tallahassee, and in the Gainesville to Jacksonville corridor, they would cover the preferred location for over 75 percent of all county officials.

9. Over 55 percent of commissioners and administrators preferred workshops that covered multiple education topics rather than single topics.

10. Slightly over 60 percent of county officials would pay up to $125 to attend educational programs.

11. The most important factor in determining attendance at workshops was the topic being covered, followed by program location and program date/time. Receiving certification credit was a more important determinant for rural officials than for urban officials regarding attendance but still ranked behind the three previously identified determinants.

12. Over 70 percent of those responding agreed or strongly agreed that the voluntary County Commissioner Certification program should be continued.

13. The top five training programs weighted by total points received were growth management, economic development, land use planning and zoning, grants, and environment/land/water issues. The only difference between rural and urban counties was that rural counties ranked grant training programs in the top five and urban counties ranked E-government topics as a top five training need. The lowest ranked training programs were sexual harassment, time/tress management, government in the sunshine, and county government form and function (in that order). All other training programs received a total vote within 20 percent of the top five training programs previously identified, except for charter government and home rule, which was approximately 30 percent lower than the highest rated topic.

14. In terms of total votes received as a topic that was a “most important training” need, the overall rankings identified growth management, economic development, and budgeting as the top needs. The most important issues in rural counties were budgeting, economic development, grants, and alternative revenues. In urban counties, the top training needs were growth management, economic development, and budgeting.
15. About 28 percent of survey respondents indicated they were CCC graduates.

16. Of the CCC graduates, about 70 percent would attend an alumni event if organized.

17. Of the CCC graduates, over 77 percent indicated they would participate in an advanced curriculum program.

18. Over 70 percent of county officials responding to the survey had served eight years or less in their positions. One in four county officials has held his/her current position two years or less.

Summary

Participation and returns of surveys by county commissioners and county administrators are at high levels. Prior to the University of Florida Cooperative Extension becoming involved with the survey in 1998, the typical response rate was about 15 percent. The survey response rate increased to 32 percent in 1998, and increased to over 50 percent in 2002.

From an educational standpoint, the most important education needs of those serving as county commissioners or administrators are:

- The top five training programs weighted by total points were growth management, economic development, land use planning and zoning, grants, and environment/land/water issues.
- The only difference between rural and urban counties was that rural counties ranked grant training programs in the top five and urban counties ranked E-government topics as a top five training need.
FLORIDA COUNTIES FOUNDATION  
County Commissioners Voluntary Certification Program Survey

1. How often do you attend the Florida Association of Counties (FAC) Annual Conference?
   _____ Always          _____ Sometimes          _____ Rarely          _____ Never

2. How often do you attend the FAC Legislative Conference and/or Legislative Day?
   _____ Always          _____ Sometimes          _____ Rarely          _____ Never

3. Have you attended Florida Counties Foundation (FCF) educational programs in the past?
   _____ Yes  _____ No

4. What was the total number of FCF educational/County Commissioner Certification (CCC) programs that you attended in the last year?
   _____ None           If None, go to Question 6.
   _____ One           _____ Two or three          _____ More than three

5. How beneficial were the FCF/CCC educational programs that you attended?
   _____ Always beneficial  _____ Sometimes beneficial
   _____ Never beneficial  _____ No opinion

6. What day(s) do you prefer for attending workshops? (mark only one)
   _____ Weekend Workshops  _____ Friday/Saturday Workshops
   _____ Weekday Workshops (please indicate your preferred day ______________________)

7. What length and time of day do you prefer for workshops? (mark only one)
   _____ Half Day (3 hours)       _____ Whole Day (7 hours)       _____ Multiple Days (14 hours)
   _____ Evenings           _____ Afternoon and following morning (7 hours)

8. Of the following locations (city/county), which would you prefer most (mark only one)
   _____ Orlando/Orange County          _____ Tampa/Hillsborough County
   _____ Tallahassee/Leon County         _____ Jacksonville/Duval County
   _____ Gainesville/Alachua County      _____ West Palm Beach/Palm Beach County

Archival copy: for current recommendations see http://edis.ifas.ufl.edu or your local extension office.
9. Do you prefer single subject or multiple subject workshops?

_____ Single subjects (example: budgeting)
_____ Multiple subjects (example: budgeting, ethics, conflict resolution)

10. The registration fee for the Foundation’s certification (CCC) program is $98 and it barely covers program costs. To enhance the program and expand course offerings, what is the most that you would pay for the registration fee?

_____ No increase  _____ Up to $125  _____ $150 to $175  _____ More than $175

11. How important are the following factors in deciding to attend workshops? (please rate each item with 1 being low importance and 5 being high importance)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Low Importance</th>
<th>High Importance</th>
<th>No Opinion</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Topic 1 2 3 4 5 6</td>
<td>1 2 3 4 5 6</td>
<td>1 2 3 4 5 6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fee 1 2 3 4 5 6</td>
<td>1 2 3 4 5 6</td>
<td>1 2 3 4 5 6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Date/Time 1 2 3 4 5 6</td>
<td>1 2 3 4 5 6</td>
<td>1 2 3 4 5 6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Location 1 2 3 4 5 6</td>
<td>1 2 3 4 5 6</td>
<td>1 2 3 4 5 6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Length (1/2, full day, etc.) 1 2 3 4 5 6</td>
<td>1 2 3 4 5 6</td>
<td>1 2 3 4 5 6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Certification Credit 1 2 3 4 5 6</td>
<td>1 2 3 4 5 6</td>
<td>1 2 3 4 5 6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

12. Do you agree or disagree with the statement, “The County Commissioners Voluntary Certification Program should be continued.”

_____ Strongly Agree
_____ Agree
_____ Neither Agree Nor Disagree
_____ Disagree
_____ Strongly Disagree
_____ No Opinion
13. What amount of training do you need on the following topics to do your job better? *(circle one number for the amount of training needed for each topic)*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Topic</th>
<th>Amount of Training Needed</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>a. Alternative revenues (ie., MSTUs and Special Assessments)</td>
<td>None</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>b. Bonding issues</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>c. Budgeting and financial management</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>d. Charter government and home rule</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>e. Conflict resolution</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>f. Constituent relations/Customer service</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>g. County government form &amp; function</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>h. County government roles &amp; responsibilities</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>i. E-government</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>j. Economic development</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>k. Effective communications</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>l. Environment/water/land use</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>m. Ethics</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>n. Government in the sunshine/Sunshine law</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>o. Grants</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>p. Growth management</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>q. Health &amp; human services</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>r. Land use, planning, and zoning</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>s. Leadership training</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>t. Legislative process</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>u. Media/Presentation skills</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>v. Negotiating skills</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>w. Personnel policies/Labor law/Employee relations</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>x. Public safety (including, but not limited to terrorist threats)</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>y. Sexual harassment</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>z. Time/Stress management</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>aa. Other: __________________________________________________________</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

14. Of the topics listed in Question 13, which are the most important to helping you do a better job? *(please identify by alphabetical character the top 3 training needs)*

_____ Most important  _____ Second most important  _____ Third most important
15. Are you a CCC graduate?
   _____ Yes       _____ No       If No, go to Question 18

16. If organized, would you attend an alumni event for CCC graduates only?
   _____ Yes       _____ No

17. If organized, would you participate in an advanced curriculum program for CCC graduates only?
   _____ Yes       _____ No

18. How many years have you held your current position?
   _____ Less than 2 years   _____ 2-8 years   _____ 9-12 years   _____ More than 12 years

Optional: Name _________________________________________________
County: ________________________________________________

Return in enclosed SASE to:
Dr. Rodney L. Clouser or
Fax to: (352) 392-5259

Please return within 5 days of receipt

Thanks for your assistance
2002-04 County Commissioner Educational Survey

Rodney L. Clouser
Have You Attended FCF Educational Programs In The Past

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Percent</th>
<th>Rural</th>
<th>Urban</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>80</td>
<td>60</td>
<td>70</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>40</td>
<td>30</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Archival copy: for current recommendations see http://edis.ifas.ufl.edu or your local extension office.
How Many FCF Certification Programs Have You Attended In Last Year

Percent

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Rural</th>
<th>Urban</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>None</td>
<td>One</td>
<td>&gt;3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2 or 3</td>
<td>&gt;3</td>
<td>NA</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Archival copy: for current recommendations see http://edis.ifas.ufl.edu or your local extension office.
How Beneficial Were the FCF Programs That You Attended

Archival copy: for current recommendations see http://edis.ifas.ufl.edu or your local extension office.
Q6

What Days Do You Prefer To Attend Workshops

![Bar chart showing the percentage of preference for different days and regions.]

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What Length and Time Do You Prefer For Workshops

Archival copy: for current recommendations see http://edis.ifas.ufl.edu or your local extension office.
What Location Would You Prefer Most

Archival copy: for current recommendations see http://edis.ifas.ufl.edu or your local extension office.
Do You Prefer Single Or Multiple Subject Workshops

Percent

Rural       Urban       Total

Multiple    Single    NA

Archival copy: for current recommendations see http://edis.ifas.ufl.edu or your local extension office.
What's The Most You Would Pay For Educational Workshop Fees

Percent

No Increase
Up to $125
$150-$175
> $175
NA

Archival copy: for current recommendations see http://edis.ifas.ufl.edu or your local extension office.
Most Important Factors Influencing Workshop Attendance

Contribution to value across category

- Topic
- Fee
- Date/Time
- Location
- Length
- Credit

Archival copy: for current recommendations see http://edis.ifas.ufl.edu or your local extension office.
The CCC Program Should Be Continued

Percent

Archival copy: for current recommendations see http://edis.ifas.ufl.edu or your local extension office.
Five Most Important Training Needs (weighted)

Weighted Score

E-gov
Ec. Dev
Environ.
Grants
Growth Mgt
Land Use

Archival copy: for current recommendations see http://edis.ifas.ufl.edu or your local extension office.
Three Most Important Topics (Total Votes)

*Grants and Alternative Revenues tied for third

Archival copy: for current recommendations see http://edis.ifas.ufl.edu or your local extension office.
Are You A CCC Graduate

Archival copy: for current recommendations see http://edis.ifas.ufl.edu or your local extension office.
Would You Attend An Alumni Event For CCC Graduates

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Rural</th>
<th>Urban</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Yes</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>No</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Percent

Rural: 60%
Urban: 80%
Total: 70%

Archival copy: for current recommendations see http://edis.ifas.ufl.edu or your local extension office.
Would You Participate In An Advanced Curriculum Program For CCC Graduates Only

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Percent</th>
<th>Rural</th>
<th>Urban</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>80%</td>
<td>70%</td>
<td>80%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>20%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Archival copy: for current recommendations see http://edis.ifas.ufl.edu or your local extension office.
How Many Years Have You Been In Your Current Position

Percent

Rural | Urban | Total

- <2 years
- 2-8 years
- 9-12 years
- >12 years

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